

WATER STEWARDSHIP PARTNERSHIP AND INITIATIVES - UMHLATHUZE

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INTRODUCTION

- Non-Revenue Master Plan 2011/12
- Non-revenue Master Plan 2016/17
- Water Services Development Plan
- Bulk Water Master Plan
- MuSSA feedback Report 2017
- Integrated Development Plan 2017-2022
- Water conservation and demand management unit: non-revenue water reduction program – Close out report phase 2
- Umhlahuze Data Loggers 2018
- DWS, No-Drop water balance



POPULATION

- 334 459 - Non-revenue master plan 11/12
- 410 465 - Water Services Development Plan 2017
- 342 239 - Water Balance 2018

58% in tribal areas

2011 Census

3.95 persons per
household

INFRASTRUCTURE

- 77 363 - Households access to safe drinking water (Master plan)
- 101 289 - Households Services (103 915 community survey 2016)
- 108 503 - Access to water (* 3,95 = 428 586 population)
- 50 835 - Free basic Water ?

These figures do not line-up with the most recent Water Balance and this can be attributed to the consumer count staying the same and lack of information around the informal villages. The official method is to accept the last CENSUS result as the standing amounts, unfortunately this lead to misleading results. The Water balance indicate a large increase in input volume but the consumer count stay the same. It is proposed that one data base be approved to be used in all departments and if updated that it be done through all departments.



SERVICE IMPROVEMENT PLAN

- Basic services to rural communities - A package of basic services such as water (water tanks), waste removal skips, rehabilitation of municipal gravel roads and electricity (100% coverage of municipal licenced area) is accessed by all rural within uMhlathuze.
- Low water pressure affecting households - Pipe replacement project currently underway to improve water pressure management and replace old pipes.
- Water supply to rural areas including water tanks (measuring consumption for water balance)



MuSSA

- Staff Complement
 - 50% technical staff (75% qualified)
 - 50% resource availability, include contractors
- Water Resource management
 - Quality
 - Availability
- Financial
 - Budget above 50%
 - Spending below 50%
- Asset management
 - **75% data base accuracy** (problem highlighted in all documents)
 - Staff shortages (**Technical skills of maintenance staff**)
 - Water use in rural areas

Vehicle to implement



WATER BALANCE

- 11/12 Non-revenue master Plan

- NRW - 30%
- IFU - 20%

Projected for 2016/17

- 16/17 Non-revenue mater Plan

- NRW - 42,3%
- IFU - 27,6%

- Non-revenue Project (end 2017)

- NRW - 39,4%
- IFU - 19,5%

- No-Drop

- NRW - 23%

10 Months

The optimal scenario i.e. the minimum practical achievable NRW by Volume for the entire COU area of supply has been established as **33.4%** of the SIV - it will become prohibitively expensive and require a disproportionate amount of time, resources and budget to achieve any better target than this in the next 5-years.



WATER BALANCE

City of Umhlathuze No-Drop water balance analysis

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Period: | Jul-17 to April 18 | | | | 10 Months | |
| | | Richards Bay | Empangeni | Esikhaleni | Ngwelezane | Total Umhlathuze |
| Population served | | 139 752 | 60 526 | 87 476 | 54 485 | 342 239 |
| Population growth | | 0,0% | 0,0% | 0,0% | 0,0% | 0,00% |
| Households served | | 23 292 | 10 088 | 14 579 | 9 081 | 57 040 |
| Household growth | | 0,0% | 0,0% | 0,0% | 0,0% | 0,00% |
| System Input Volume - April 18 | | 15 076 265 | 7 950 462 | 10 215 921 | 3 228 913 | 36 471 561 |
| % Growth/ Decline (over 10 months) | | 19% | 10% | 2% | 12% | 11,1% |
| Authorized Consumption - April 18 | | 134 365 | 6 597 554 | 8 566 788 | 2 475 684 | 31 076 528 |
| % Growth/ Decline (over 10 months) | | 17% | 11% | 22% | 10% | 16,5% |
| Unbilled Authorized - April 18 | | 10 616 | 799 904 | 1 078 686 | 125 792 | 3 065 981 |
| % Growth/ Decline (over 10 months) | | 87% | 1495% | 57% | 60% | 121% |
| Water Losses - April 18 | | 1 639 753 | 1 352 908 | 1 649 143 | 753 229 | 5 395 033 |
| % Growth/ Decline (over 10 months) | | 47% | 2% | 46% | 16% | 12% |
| Non-Revenue % - April 18 | | 17,9% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 23% |
| % Growth/ Decline (over 10 months) | | 34% | 43% | 28% | 8% | 1% |

The optimal scenario i.e. the minimum practical achievable NRW by Volume for the entire COU area of supply has been established as **33.4%** of the SIV - it will become prohibitively expensive and require a disproportionate amount of time, resources and budget to achieve any better target than this in the next 5-years.



CHALLENGES

| CHALLENGE | IMPLEMENTED | PROPOSED |
|---|---|--|
| <p>SIV - data credibility</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bulk metering + WTP info | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bulk meter replacement and serviced Monitoring system | <p>Continuous monitoring and maintenance</p> |
| <p>Infrastructure data (pipe & meters)</p> <p>Records of repairs</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leak repair program Stand pipe survey | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remove redundant inf. Leak detection program Complaint management program |
| <p>Meter reading data base:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of connections not included (200%) Credibility of readings Unbilled authorized consumption | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Billing vs GIS data base clean-up found 28% errors. Top 60 consumer meters audited and replaced. 50.7% completion on ILR Flow restrictors 18 000 installed. Community awareness program | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Update and clean data base Meter replacement program Continue ILR program Continue low restrictor program Smart water meters |



CHALLENGES

| CHALLENGE | IMPLEMENTED | PROPOSED |
|---|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited data on Individual supply system Knowledge limited to individuals Pressure monitoring | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring system installed 22 new pressure zones designed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continuous Monitoring and maintenance Implement new pressure zones Internal information share |
| Rural Areas pressure management and maintenance knowledge. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> New pressure zones Skills transfer | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse rural networks Implement new pressure zones Skills transfer |
| Management by-in NRW <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Budget Resources | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Draft illegal connection policy Training and mentorship | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Approve policy and implement Workshop with Management (Score board) Indigent register update |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> GIS system capacity | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> GIS info on project items submitted | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Network analysis and GIS system update be done |

CHALLENGES

| CHALLENGE | IMPLEMENTED | PROPOSED |
|--|--|---|
| Water loss management capacity constraints <ul style="list-style-type: none">Resources | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Meter maintenance schedule developed | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Routine maintenance contractLeak repairs contractReplacement contract |



PROJECT INITIATIVES

STATUS QUO/ GAPS ANALYSIS REPORT

A comprehensive status quo/ gaps analysis report was compiled looking at:

- Current water balance
- Current water supply monitoring
- Water Conservation planning
- Challenges



PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- RAPS



PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- RAPS



AREA 5

Households

44+66+73+67+110+39=399

- 3.95 people @ household = 1576

Rooms

4+2+4+3+1+3=17 Buildings

- 5 rooms @ building = 85

- 3 people @ room = 255

Total People = 1831



PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Population

| GOBANDLOVU HOUSE COUNT | | | | | | Oct-18 | | |
|------------------------|------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------------|----------------|--------|
| Area | Households | | Rooms | | School | Population | Households 70% | |
| | Number | People | Number | People | | | Number | People |
| Area 1 (Far West) | 1048 | 4140 | 155 | 465 | 0 | 4605 | 842,1 | 3223 |
| Area 2 (Centre West) | 855 | 3377 | 155 | 465 | 2 | 3842 | 707 | 2690 |
| Area 3 (Centre) | 636 | 2512 | 60 | 180 | 0 | 2692 | 487,2 | 1885 |
| Area 4 (Centre East) | 478 | 1888 | 85 | 255 | 0 | 2143 | 394,1 | 1500 |
| Area 5 (Far East) | 399 | 1576 | 85 | 255 | 0 | 1831 | 338,8 | 1282 |
| Totals | 3416 | 13493 | 540 | 1620 | 2 | 15113 | 2769,2 | 10579 |
| Sensus 2011 | 1299 | 5271 | | | | 5271 | | |
| Growth | 262,97% | 255,99% | | | | 286,72% | | |

PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Water Demand

| Description | Duration | ML | KI | Month | Day | L | Unit |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|---------------|
| Field Measured consumption figures SENSUS demarcation 2018 | Monthly | 41,7221 | 41722,1 | 3,501013 | 0,1167 | 116,70 | Per Person |
| | Daily low | 0,8779 | 877,9 | | 0,073667 | 73,67 | |
| | Daily High | 1,3836 | 1383,6 | | 0,116102 | 116,10 | |
| | Yearly Month Ave | 37,892108 | 37892,11 | 3,179628 | 0,105988 | 105,99 | |
| | | | | 12,55953 | 0,418651 | 418,65 | Per Household |
| | | | | | | | |
| Field Measured consumption figures SENSUS 2011 | Monthly | 41,722 | 41722 | 7,915386 | 0,263846 | 263,85 | Per Person |
| | Daily low | 0,8779 | 877,9 | | 0,166553 | 166,55 | |
| | Daily High | 1,3836 | 1383,6 | | 0,262493 | 262,49 | |
| | Yearly Month Ave | 454,7053 | 37892,11 | 7,188789 | 0,239626 | 239,63 | |
| | | | | 29,17021 | 0,97234 | 972,34 | Per Household |

PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Water Demand

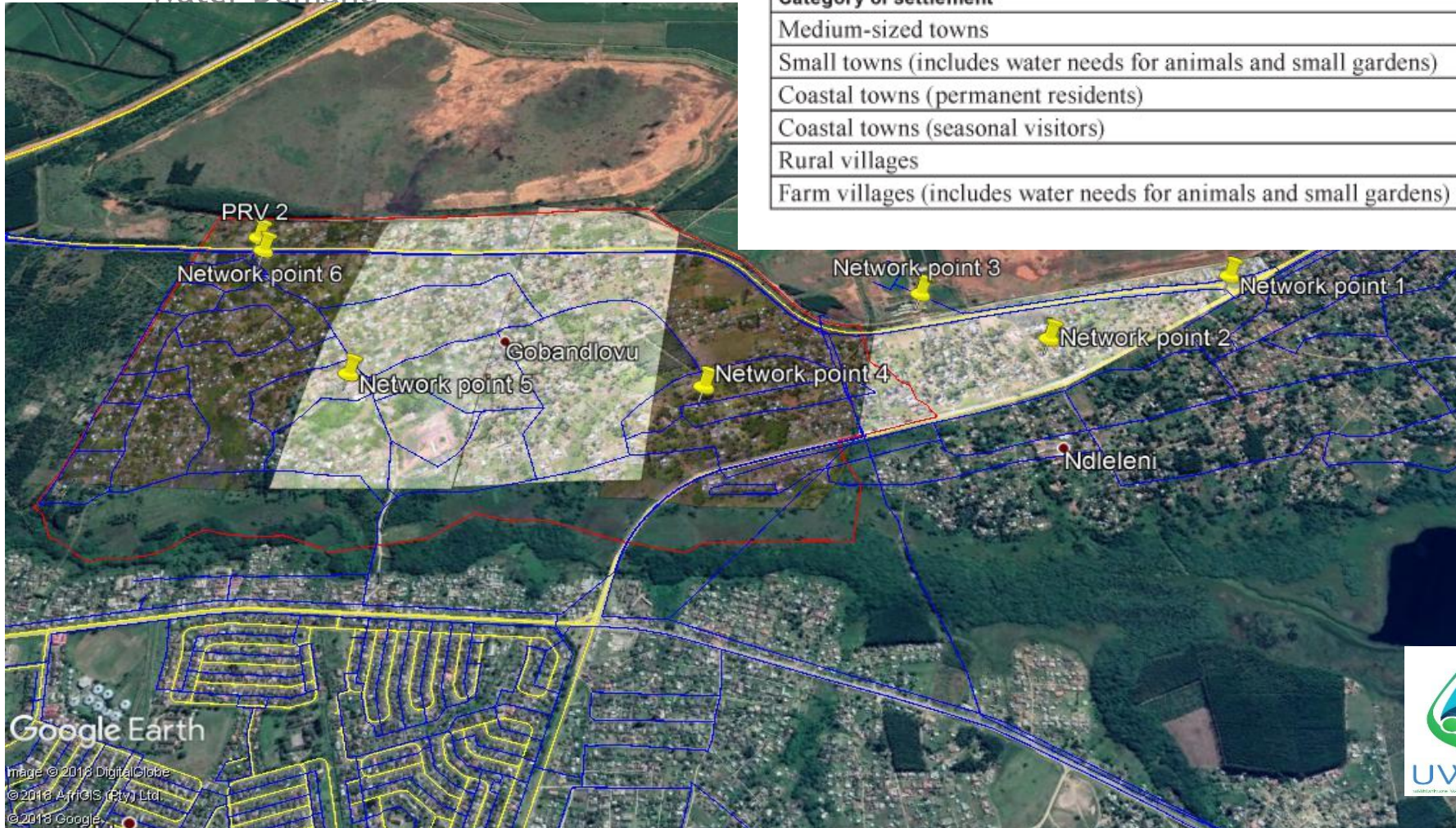


Table 1
Average per capita water requirements for different categories of settlements

| Category of settlement | ℓ/d per capita |
|--|----------------|
| Medium-sized towns | 150 - 200 |
| Small towns (includes water needs for animals and small gardens) | 200 - 250 |
| Coastal towns (permanent residents) | 200 - 250 |
| Coastal towns (seasonal visitors) | 80 - 130 |
| Rural villages | 60 - 100 |
| Farm villages (includes water needs for animals and small gardens) | 100 - 150 |



PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Water Demand

| GOBANDLOVU WATER DEMAND | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|---------------|
| Description | Duration | ML | KL | Month | Day | L | Unit |
| Field Measured consumption figures 100% | Monthly | 41,7221 | 41722,1 | 2,76064 | 0,092021 | 92,02 | Per Person |
| | Daily low | 0,8779 | 877,9 | | 0,058088 | 58,00 | |
| | Daily High | 1,3836 | 1383,6 | | 0,091549 | 91,55 | |
| | Yearly Month Ave | 37,892108 | 37892,11 | 2,507219 | 0,083574 | 83,57 | |
| | | | | 11,25062 | 0,375021 | 375,02 | Per Household |
| | | | | | | | |
| Field Measured consumption figures 70% permanent | Monthly | 41,722 | 41722 | 3,943762 | 0,131459 | 131,46 | Per Person |
| | Daily low | 0,8779 | 877,9 | | 0,082983 | 82,98 | |
| | Daily High | 1,3836 | 1383,6 | | 0,130784 | 130,78 | |
| | Yearly Month Ave | 37,892108 | 37892,11 | 3,581742 | 0,119391 | 119,39 | |
| | | | | 13,68341 | 0,456114 | 456,11 | Per Household |

PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Hydraulic layout

| Altitude | Point | Pressure | Pressure | Pressure | Height Diff | Height diff |
|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 73 | PRV 1 | | 2,9 Bar | | | |
| 70 | | | | | | |
| 60 | | | | | | |
| 55 | PRV 2 | 1 Bar | | | | |
| 53 | P6 | 1 Bar | | | | |
| 50 | | | | | | |
| 47,6 | P7 | | | 0,25 Bar | 7,4 | 25,4 |
| 47,5 | P4 | 1 Bar | | | 7,5 | |
| 47,4 | P1 | | 3,2 Bar | | | 25,6 |
| 45 | | | | | | |
| 42,5 | | | | | | |
| 41 | P5 | 2 Bar | | | 14 | |
| 40 | | | | | | |
| 39,4 | P8 | | | 0,6 Bar | 15,6 | 33,6 |
| 38,5 | P2 | 0,5 Bar | | | No network | |
| 35 | | | | | | |
| 32,5 | | | | | | |
| 30 | P3 | | 1,45 Bar | | | 43 |

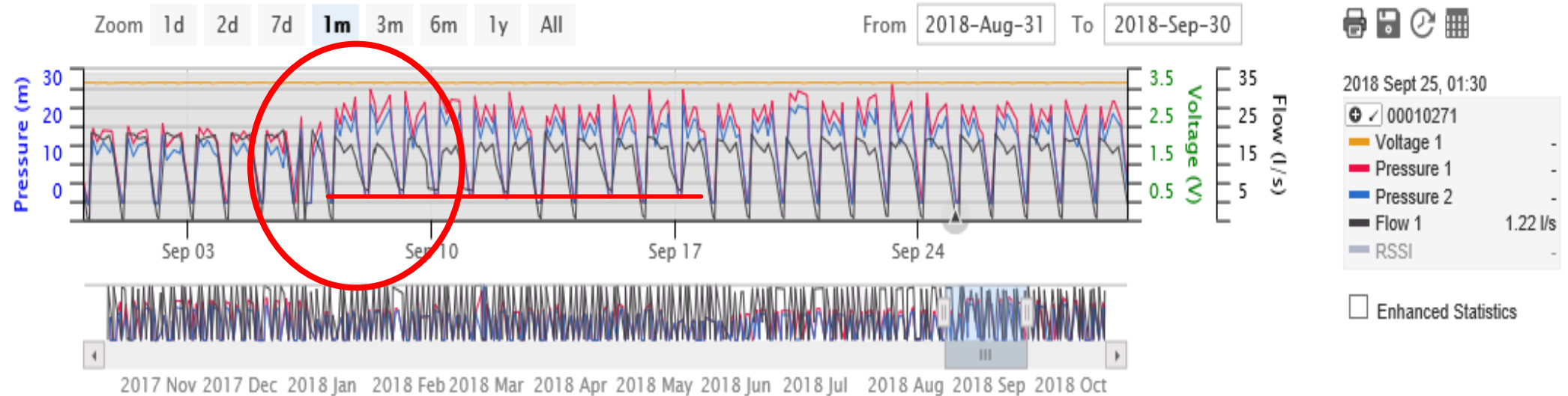


PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Network Pressures (PRV1)

00010271 - 2P1F



Time range selected: 2018 Aug 31, 00:00 through 2018 Sept 30, 00:00

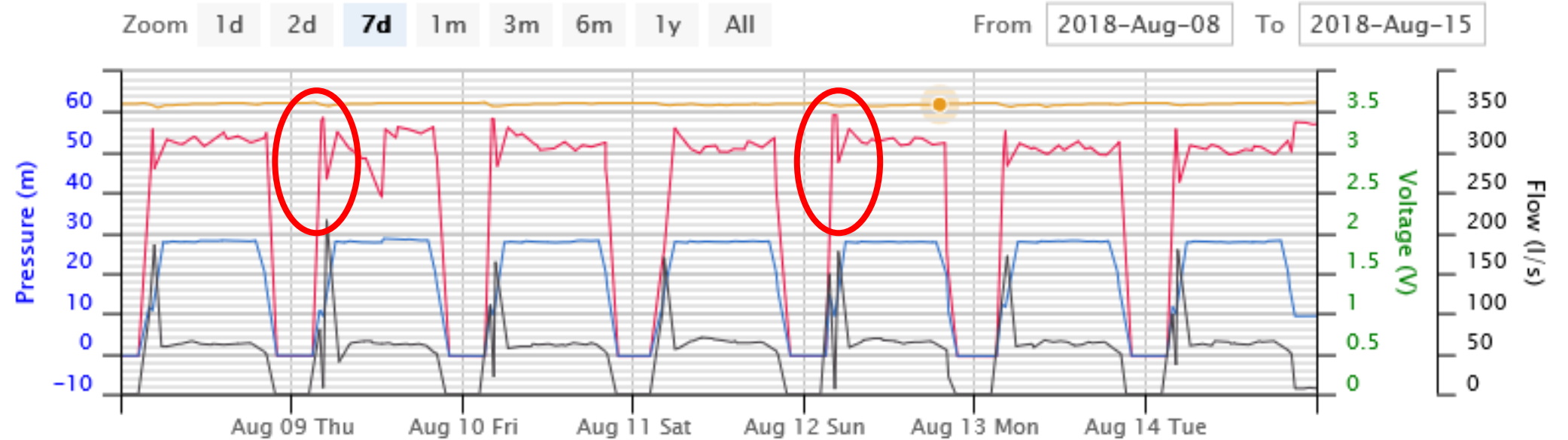
| Device | Measurement | Min Occurred | Max Occurred | Minimum | Maximum | Range | Mean (l/s) | Volume (MI) |
|----------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------|
| 00010271 | Flow 1 (l/s) | 2018 Aug 31, 03:30 | 2018 Sept 06, 13:30 | 0.00 | 23.89 | 23.89 | 14.81 | 38.398 |
| 00010271 | Pressure 1 (m) | 2018 Aug 31, 02:45 | 2018 Sept 23, 05:45 | -0.69 | 30.98 | 31.67 | | |
| 00010271 | Pressure 2 (m) | 2018 Aug 31, 02:45 | 2018 Sept 23, 05:45 | -0.92 | 26.41 | 27.33 | | |

PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Network Pressures (PRV2)

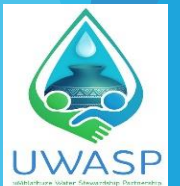
00009579 - 2P1F



PROJECT INITIATIVES

GOBANDLUVO

- Network Pressures (PRV 1 & PRV2)



IMPLEMENTABLE PROJECTS

WATER BALANCE

- Interdepartmental cooperation - meeting monthly
- Management Buy in - information share meeting yearly
- Standardize population and household figures - develop one data base
- Measure and reduce Unbilled Authorized consumption by measuring the water supply to unmetered areas and traditional areas.



IMPLEMENTABLE PROJECTS

WATER DEMAND

- Traditional areas investigation to determine the number of households - Gobandluvo
 - Hydraulic analysis
 - Pressure tests
 - Mapping with RPAS (Remotely piloted aircraft system)
- Spatial mapping of existing services using students
 - Gobandluvo
 - Vulindlela
 - Matshawa



IMPLEMENTABLE PROJECTS

SERVICE DELIVERY

- Comprehensive Complaints Management Program - Automated monthly information share
- Pressure control maintenance - establish a specialist team responsible for routine maintenance, repairs and adjustments. (from networks)
- As and When required contractors to assist with technical skills shortages and network repairs to alleviate personnel shortages.
- Skills transfers - include specific time frames into contracts to allow for contact time between consultants, specialised contractors and Umhlathuze staff



IMPLEMENTABLE PROJECTS

WATER LOSE REDUCTION

- Water supply restrictor washers - continue with existing roll-out, focus should be placed on unbilled areas.
- Investigate the installation of smart water meters - Smart meter specialists must be invited to present available solutions.
- An active leak detection program must be sustained using all tools and information currently available.
- Reduced turnaround times - As and when contracts to alleviate personnel shortages



IMPLEMENTABLE PROJECTS

BUDGET

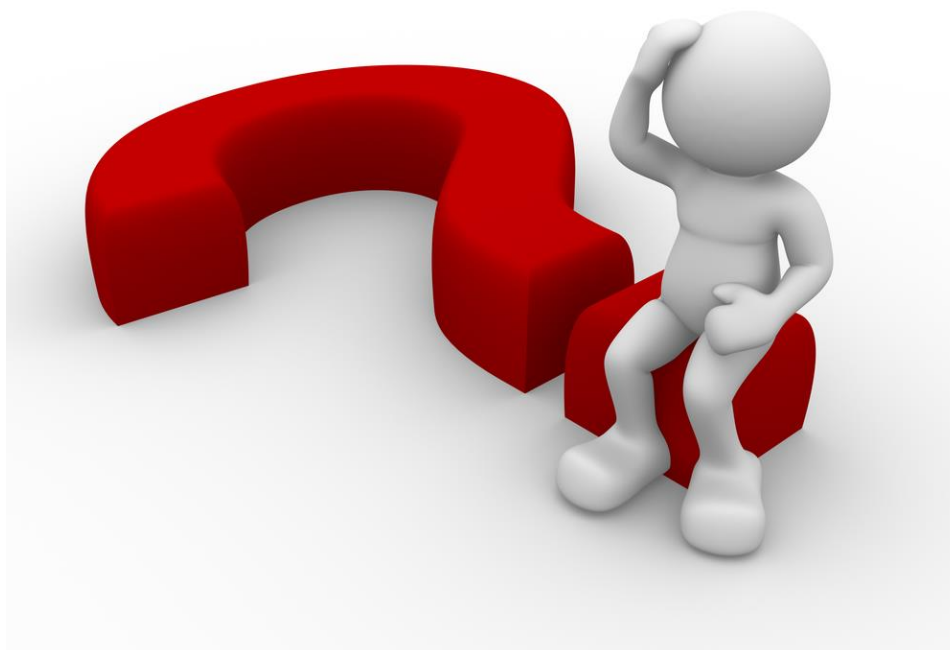
- Update indigent register - equitable share supplement to operational budget.
- Smart water meters - Water supply control, accurate billing and pre-paid water system.
- Water meter audit and replacement program - Focus on High volume water users.
- Update and clean-up of financial data base - Ensure all water meters are registered, check that all stands are on system. Resolve problem accounts



PRIORITIZED IMPLEMENTABLE PROJECTS

- Replication of household counts.
 - Vulindlela
 - Matshawa
- Address shortage of personnel
 - additional water demand field and office technicians
 - DWS graduate program
- Awareness raising campaign with communities.







Thank You